Today, we continue with our second pass, removing the packed sand which seems to sit atop a layer of earth. Further samples of the burning in the north are taken, although due to the shifting sand, its exact outline is difficult to determine.

Throughout the entire day, we continue our second pass, excavating the overlying layer of hard-packed sand. Aside from a few stones in the north and west and a large tree root in the south, there is little of interest unearthed. A cork from a wine bottle in the southwest, together with the wrapper found yesterday attest to modern use of the area.

At the end of the day, we are near completing our second pass.
Today we begin by completing our second pass, and then by taking measurements of our levels.

M.C. Shaw comes over to inspect the burning in the north, and we agree to continue excavating in this area, where the fill is still loose sand.

As we are removing the sand from this area, J.W. Shaw arrives and realizes that we are excavating an old foundation trench which once marked the southern boundary of the property. This old wall explains the presence of the iron cable and the handful of nearby stones. This trench shall be excavated down to the layer of earth which marks its bottom. For this undertaking, a new pail will be used.

As we remove this fill, it becomes evident that there are two lenses of
burning along the north scarp. As these lenses must be of a date after the dismantling of the modern wall, they will be ignored. It is also most probable that the burnt soil associated with Pail 1:16 is modern as well.

We complete our excavation of the modern foundation trench, having taken the level down to a layer of mixed earth and sand. We then measure the depth and width of this trench to close Pail 1:17.

We then begin a new Pail, moving south from our foundation trench, trying to remove the layer of mixed earth and sand, while at the same time attempting to bring our two surfaces to a more even level.

**K93A/913/2818**

Under Pail 1: K93A/913/1:16
Levels: +24.21 to +4.27 top
+4.05 to +4.15 bottom
Location: southern end of high trench, see pg. 64.
Typed Fill: packed mixture of earth and sand.
Pottery: 179 pcs, 830 g, much undiagnostic, latest 60s, some Minoan, close to 878
Other: shell, burnt bone, red impression
Inventoried Pottery: see pg. 64
Inventoried Material: T949 Samian amph., sherd.

As the day ends, we are nearing completion of our first pass.
Today we continue our first pass of Pail 2:18. I should note that toward the end of the last day, a few small pieces of what M.C. Shaw identified as faience were discovered in the southern area of the trench, perhaps pieces from a small, thin walled vessel of some kind. These pieces were white or navy blue, and unfortunately, very small in size.

As we continue moving south and west, we begin to unearth larger quantities of sherds, although still quiet small and fewer in number than in the neighbouring trench, 87B. Among these are several very large fragments of a thick-walled vessel, and numerous very small fragments of a few thin-walled vessels.

Of further interest is a small section of burnt material, charcoal, found in the south-east area of the trench. The area around this material is cleared in a small perimeter to determine its extent. It is then decided to leave this material for the next pail, as it sits below the level of our pass (for the most part). Level measurements will be taken for this material, which seems to resemble a burnt root upon completion of the Pail.

The first pass is completed before lunch, and levels are taken as the Pail is closed. A new pail is opened arbitrarily to begin a new pass, thus, we bringing our level roughly to that of the bottom of our supposed root.
Under Pail : K93A/91B/2818
Levels : 8 +4.05 to +4.15 top
+3.915 to +4.065 bottom
Location : northern end of Tr.91B, excluding the burnt material
& earth layer to the south, see pg 66.
Type of Fill : mixture of brown earth & sand & occasional small stone.
Pottery : 66 pcs, weight approx, mix of:Middle = 68:32; thin-walled w. too small for meaning.
Other : plaster, shell, charcoal.
Inventoryed Pottery : =
Inventoryed Material : =

Our first pass goes uneventfully as we dig through the mixture of earth and sand, until we reach the area around our burnt root. It soon becomes apparent that there is, in fact, a larger area of burning of which this object is only a part. For this area we open a new Pail:

Under Pail : K93A/91B/2620
Levels : 8 +4.06 top
+3.835 to +4.00 bottom
Location : circular patch of burning in southeast area of Tr.91B, see pg 68
Type of Fill : burnt earth with red earth mixed throughout, small stones.
Pottery
- 19 pcs, weight 305 gr.
  prob all C7, but little diagnostic, mostly heavy wear

Other
- pumice, shell, burnt soil

Inventoried Material:
- 

Inventoried Pottery:
- 

As we began excavating this area, Josée Sabourin comes over to help us. Our digging reveals a roughly circular patch of burnt earth, mixed in with more earth with a reddish hue. There are some patches in this area which seem to have been burnt with oil, a supposition supported by M.C. Shaw when she arrives. There are also chunks of charcoal embedded within the patch. A series of small stones sit around it in the area, but seem not to be arranged in any specific pattern. We shall return to this area once we have completed the first pass of Pail 19.

As we dig around this patch to the south, we discover that the fill changes to one of earth, rather than the mixture of earth and sand found elsewhere. For this area, we open a new Pail:

| KA3A/918/2:21 |

Under Pail:
- KA3A/918/2:18

Levels:
- +4.10 - +4.15 top
- +3.99 - +4.01 bottom

Location:
- south-central end of Tr. 918, see pg. 70

Type of Fill:
- packed brown earth
Pottery 8 11 pcs., weight 62 gr.
little diagnostic; latest prob iron
age ©, mem-heavy wear

Other 8 burnt bone.
Inventoryed Pottery 8 —
Inventoryed Material 8 —

We spend the rest of the day, completing the passes of Pails 19 + 21.
Today we begin by continuing the passes of Pail’s 19+21. When we complete these, we shall return to Pail 20 and the burning.

As we make our pass through the south eastern corner moving west around the burning, we notice that the fill changes back to a mixture of earth and sand. We therefore close Pail 2.21 and continue with 2.19. Of interest in this area were found a few pieces of burnt bone. (the objects identified as faience in pail 2.18, later were identified as burnt bone also) and a small collection of tiny shells.

When we complete our first pass of Pail 2.19, we return to the area of burning (i.e. Pail 2.20) to clean it and define it more clearly. As we are cleaning this burnt patch, a line of rubble begins to emerge along the east side of our trench. We begin to clear this rubble of its earthen cover, reopening Pail 2.19 for this purpose while using Pail 2.20 for the burnt area.

Of interest, just on the edge of this area is a small jar-handk, about 2" in diameter which is protruding from the soil, seemingly under the rubble. We shall leave this piece in situ so that we might recover a larger portion of it intact from below.

We complete cleaning the burnt patch which overlaid a small portion of the rubble, and close Pail 2.20.
When we have completed clearing the rubble to such an extent as we can discern its outline, we take measurements and close Pail 2:19. We open a new Pail for our next pass, trying to expose more of the rubble.

**K93A/31B/2:22**

**Under Pails & K93/91B/28:18, 20, 21.**

**Levels**
- +3.915 -0.4665 top
- +3.775 -0.90 bottom

**Location**
- All of Tr 91B south of modern trench avoiding rubble

**Type of Fill**
- Loosely packed brown earth mixed with sand

**Pottery**
- 93 pcs. weight 1.4 kg.
- Mixed unit, mainly C8-75, possibly Min. cooking, jaim, wear

**Other**
- Shell

**Inventorised Pottery**
- see pg 76.

**Inventorised Material**

The fill unearthed both this Pail is again a mixture of brown earth and sand, looser than the fill above. The day ends as we are midway through our first pass.
We begin today by continuing our first pass of Pail 2:22, moving north toward our foundation trench. Some further levels are taken for 2:20 in the deeper area to the northeast where it was discovered yesterday that the burning continued down further than first thought.

With the completion of our first pass, we close Pail 2:22, having avoided the rubble, for which we shall use another pail.

It is decided between Josée, J.W. Shaw and I that the southern baulk should be removed. For this task, a new pail is opened:

K93A/018/2:23

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Under Pail</th>
<th>Surface</th>
<th>+4.35</th>
<th>+4.50</th>
<th>top</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Levels</td>
<td></td>
<td>+3.95</td>
<td>+3.95</td>
<td>bottom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Location</td>
<td>southern baulk, see pg. 76</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type of Fill</td>
<td>mixture of earth &amp; sand</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pottery</td>
<td>31 pcs, weight 160 gr. too small for comment; 68-67, mdm-rusty wear</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>burnt bone</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inventoryed Pottery</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inventoryed Material</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When the baulk is completely removed, the area is cleaned, and levels are taken for the bottom of Pails 22 and 23.

A new pass is then begun moving south from the bench created by Pail 13:17, avoiding the rubble in
the east. This pass will even out the bottom of the trench. For this task, a new pail is opened.

**K93A/91B/2:24**

Under Pail: K93A/91B/2:22.
Levels: +3.775 → +3.81 top
+3.675 → +3.79 bottom

Location: area south of foundation trench excluding rubble, see pg. 80.

Type of Fill: some loosely packed mix of earth and rubble, Some small stones, ash, etc.

Pottery: 91 pcs, weight 1.320 kg, good CB-C+F, heavy wear, includes 1 Chian

Other: —

Inventoried Pottery: -
Inventoried Material: -

We shall leave a new baulk in the south roughly 30 cm in width bordering trench 87 B.
Today we begin by continuing our sweep around the rubble with Pail 2:24.

As we move south, we notice that the fill becomes earth south of the rubble. M.C. Shaw is consulted and it is decided that this area should be dug with a new Pail, at the same time leaving 2:24 open for the mixed fill.

KAZA/I1B/2:25

Under Pail: KAZA/I1B/2:22.
Levels: +3.86 → +3.90 top
        +3.74 → +3.85 bottom.
Location: southern end of I1B, see pg. 80.
Type of Fill: soft brown earth, loosely packed, dark.
Pottery: 11 pcs., weight 240gr.
          CT cooking wares; 1 Lesbian;
          2nd - 3rd century.
Other: —

Inventoryed Pottery: —
Inventoryed Material: —

In the northwestern area of Pail 2:24, we come across a collection of small stones, about 220 cm south of our northern border. These stones are removed, as they are but rubble.

As we continue our sweep, it becomes apparent that there are numerous stones just under the surface at various points. When the pass is complete, we close both Pails 24+25 and take measurements...
A new pail is opened for the next pass, which we begin from the extreme north of the trench.

**KA3A/91B/2:26**

**Under Pail & KA3A/91B/2:24.**
**Levels**
- +3.675 → +3.82 top
- +3.58 → +3.68 bottom

**Location**
- Northern part of trench, avoiding the rubble & burning, 841.

**Type of Fill**
- Light brown mixture of earth and sand.

**Pottery**
- 119 pcs. Weight 1.380 kg
- Lesticol K-185 g, mnu 240, 362, 64, 45; C5+CT also; hay j iwear 1 mud
- Ware Fray 7; 2 MC closed Frags & plastic decoration.

**Other**
- Burnt bone, specular hematite bone, lead, shell.

**Inventoryed Pottery**
- Inventoryed Materials: 128 lead net weight.

An additional pile of rubble is unearthed in the northeastern area of the trench, roughly 90 cm south of the north scarp and 725 cm west of the east baulk. This small collection measures about 75 cm from north to south and 80 cm from east to west. These stones will be untouched until our pass is complete.

As the day ends, we are midway through the pass.
Today we began by continuing our southern sweep with 2° 26.

As we move south of the rubble to the east, the soil changes colour and texture to loose, black earth. For this fill we open a new Pail:

**k93A/918/2°27**

**Under Pail:** k93A/918/2°24+25

**Levels:** +3.70 → +3.80 top
+3.64 → +3.785 bottom

**Location:** southern area of Tr 91B,
see pg. 84.

**Type of Fill:** loosely packed earth with red burning.

**Pottery:** 3 pps - weight 0.010 kg.
One CT, cup handle; too small for meaningful comment.

**Other:**

**Inventoried Pottery:**

**Inventoried Material:**

The same type of fill was also found south of Tr 91B, in Tr 848. It does not seem to be burnt, but merely black in colour. It is decided to leave this area for the moment and to remove the rubble accumulation in the east. A series of new Pails will be opened for this task, the first for the stones themselves & any associated pottery.

**k93A/918/2°28**

**Under Pail:** k93A/918/2°28

**Levels:** +3.87 → +4.015 top
+3.845 → +3.94 bottom
Location: rubble accumulation in east part of Tr. 91B, see pg. 86
Type of Fill: loosely packed grey earth with stones
Pottery: 9 pcs., weight 0.342 kg; fire pot found; perhaps it is mini underwear; too small for comment
Other: -
Inventory Pottery: -
Inventory Material: -

When the stones are removed, measurements are taken and the Pail is closed. A new pail is opened for the fill which underlies these stones:

K93A/91B/2:29

Under-Pail: K93A/91B/2:28
Levels: +3.845 - +3.94 top
+3.75 - +3.89 bottom
Location: eastern part of Tr. 91B, under rubble, see pg. 88
Type of Fill: loosely packed mixture of brown clay and sand
Pottery: 5 pcs., weight 0.335 kg; 3 E8-44; 1 mmm; one BS of E8; one cards in Z (14640)
Other: - shell
Inventory Pottery: -
Inventory Material: -

The first pass is completed without incident. The shell found is shown to J. W. Shaw, who identifies it as one from a large snail which was used to scoop oil off the surface of water. Levels are taken and the Pail is closed. A new one is opened to begin the next pass, which will bring the surface of this area even with that in the