8 July 1994

TRANSLIT LEVEL: +8.07 m A.S.L.
PAIL 94A/1:11

FOR THE UPPER LAYERS OF THE W BAULK WE OPEN

PAIL 94A/1:12
LEVELS & LOCATION: PLANS 2 & 9, PP. 8 & 32
LOCATION LABEL: W, UPPER, BAULK
FILL: EARTH AND SAND
POTTERY: 1.610 KG. (63 SHARDS)
MIXED: MM III-4TH CENT.
INVENTORIED POTTERY: C. 9230, AMPHORA

INVENTORIED OBJECTS:
ALSO: PLASTER

AND FOR THE LOWER LAYERS OF THE W BAULK WE OPEN

PAIL 94A/3:13
LEVELS & LOCATION: PLAN 9, P. 32
LOCATION LABEL: W BAULK
FILL: SANDY EARTH
POTTERY: 370 G. (14 SHARDS)
CLASSICAL?

INVENTORIED POTTERY
INVENTORIED OBJECTS

ALSO:

AND BELOW 94A/3:13 WE OPEN
PAIL

UNDER PAIL: 3:13
LEVEL & LOCATION: PLANS 59, p. 32, 10, p. 34
LOCATION LABEL: WEST BAULK, N
FILL: SAND AND STONE
160 G. (25 sherdos)
LM I? SCRAPPY D
SMALL UNIT:

INVENTORIED POTTERY: C. 9300 B.C. (ADO) C. 9596 (C 442.6)
INVENTORIED OBJECTS: S. 22.647
ALSO: BONE, STONE, MORTAR

Two lamps, 4th cent. & 1st century B.C.-A.D. came from this W. BAULK.

With the E BAULK removed, we now make a pass in the northern area of the trench to even the slope. We open.

PAIL

UNDER PAIL: 4:9
LEVELS & LOCATION: PLANS 8, 10. p. 36
LOCATION LABEL: N
FILL: SANDY EARTH
3.380 KG. (355 sherdos)
LARGELY 7TH CENT.
SOME LATE 5TH.

INVENTORIED POTTERY:

ALSO: BONE, PUMICE, BRONZE, PLASTER, SHELL
11 July 1994

Transit Level: +8.05 m ASL

Pails 94A/4:14, 94A/4:15.

Pail 94A/4:15 is restricted to the N part of the west balk to include only the rubble from the Hellenistic wall. See area ABCD, plan 9, p. 32 and plan 10, p. 36.

We open pail 94A/5:16 for an area of burned soil beneath the wall rubble.

Pail 94A/5:16

Under pail:
Levels and location:
Location label:
Fill:
Pottery:

Inventoryed pottery:

Inventoryed objects:

Also: Charcoal, bone, shell

All pails are closed at day's end.
12 July 1994

Transit Level: +8.07 m ASL

We open pail 94A/4:18 for the southern area of the w/baulk, pail 94A/1:19 for the scree in the sw corner of the trench, and pail 94A/5:17 for the remaining area in the nw corner of the trench to come down on the level associated with the burned earth of pail 94A/5:16.

**Pail:** 94A/5:17

Under Pails: 4:14, 4:15

Levels & Location: Plans 10, p.36; 11 p.38.

Location Label: NW

Fill: Sandy Earth

Pottery: 910 g. (19 sherds)

Small Unit: 7th cent.?

Inventoried Pottery:

Inventoried Objects: S.2263, stone weight

Also: Bone, shells

**Pail:** 94A/4:18

Under Pail: 3:13

Levels & Location: Plan 11, p.38

Location Label: West baulk, s

Fill: Sand

Pottery: 365 g. (24 sherds)

Small & mixed unit: Minyan - 7th cent.

Inventoried Pottery:

Inventoried Objects: Shells

Also: Shells
12 JULY 1994, CONTINUED

PAIL
UNION PAIIL:
LEVEL & LOCATION:
LOCATION LABEL:
FILL:
POTTERY:
INVENTORYED POTTERY:
INVENTORYED OBJECT:
ALSO:

PLAN 11, p.38
SW, UPPER
LOOSE EARTH, SAND & SCREE
370 G. (28 SHEKDS)
SMALL & MIXED UNITS
PLASTER

FOR A FINAL PASS IN THE SW BAULK
WE OPEN

PAIL
UNION PAIIL:
LEVELS & LOCATIONS:
LOCATION LABEL:
FILL:
POTTERY:
INVENTORYED POTTERY:
INVENTORYED OBJECTS:
ALSO:

PLAN 11, p.38
WEST BAULK, S
SAND
275 G. (36 SHEKDS)
SMALL & MIXED
MINOAN - CLASSICAL

ROLL 2, FRAME 12, FROM EAST
PHOTO BY JWS.

BENEATH PAIIL 94A/5:17, WE OPEN PAIIL
94A/5:21 FOR AN AREA IMMEDIATELY
WEST OF 5:16, CONTAINING SHERDS AND
IRON, AND MARKED BY TWO STONES OF
THE TYPE FALLEN FROM THE HELLENIS-
TIC WALL. SEE PLAN 12, p.42.
12 July, 1994, continued

**Pail 94A/5:21**

**Under Pail:**

**Level & Location:** PLAN 12, p. 42.

**Location Label:** NW

**Fill:** Sandy Earth

**Pottery:** 4.0 kg. (531 sherds), mostly 7th cent., some 8th cent.

**Inventoried Pottery:**

**Inventoried Objects:**

**Also:** Iron, Bone, Charcoal

**Notes:** Packed less for the area densely with sherds to the W & S of 94A/5:21, we open.

**Pail 94A/5:22**

**Under Pail:**

**Level & Location:** PLAN 12, p. 42

**Location Label:** NW

**Fill:** Sandy Earth

**Pottery:** 3.225 kg. (358 sherds)

**Inventoried Pottery:** C. 10010 Corinthian A Handle.

**Inventoried Objects:** Iron, Bone, Shell, Pumice

**Notes:** This pail 94A/5:22 meets with the formerly excavated area of building Q, T528. See Plan 1, p. 6. For the remaining fill of Sandy Earth to the S we open.

**Pails 94A/5:16, 5:21, 5:22, 5:23, 4:20.**

All elevations are bottom levels.
As Pail 94A/4:20 continues, we define the rubble in the central area of the W bulk. See Plan 12, p. 42. This rubble may be from Wall 2 of Room 30. The rubble is removed to define the remaining, eastern exterior face of Building D1.
13 July, 1994

Transit Level: +8.07 m ASL

We open pail 94A/1:25 to remove the
5 baulk and pail 94A/4:26 to even
the area beneath the rubble E of
Wall 2.

Pail 94A/1:25

Under Pail:

Levels & Location: Plan 13, p. 44
Location Label: Upper, S Baulk
Fill:

Pottery:

Inventoried Pottery:

Inventoried Objects:

Also:

Pail 94A/4:26

4:14, 4:20

Under Pails:

Plan 13, p. 44
Levels & Location: E, Central
Location Label:

Fill:

Pottery:

Inventoried Pottery:

Inventoried Objects:

Also:

Two Hellenistic ladles, similar to those
found in Building B, were found,
overturned, in 4:26. See Plan 13, p. 44.

With pail 94A/4:27 we make a pass

Photo by JWS.

Roll 5, Frame 28

Ladle in situ.

C. 10,000

94A


See Plan 13, p. 44

Small & Mixed

415 qt. (33 sherds)

C. 10,000 & C. 9626

Two ladles. See photo 46

Bone, Shell

4:14, 4:20

Sandy, sandy loam

1280+60; (133 sherds)

Mixed, C4, C7, C8, C18C.
13 July, 1994, continued

In the central, eastern area and, with pail 94A/4:28, we begin to dig E of Wall 2 to locate the archaic floor.

**PAIL 94A/4:27**
Unsure Pails:
Levels & Location: Plans 10, p. 36, 13, p. 44.
Location Label: E central
Fill:
Pottery:
Inventoried Pottery:
Inventoried Objects:
Also:

**PAIL 94A/4:28**
Unsure Pails:
Levels & Location: Plans 13, p. 44, 14, p. 48
Location Label: 2E
Fill:
Pottery:
Inventoried Pottery:
Inventoried Objects:
Also: bone, plastic, shell

Pail 94A/4:29 is opened for the fill within the area of a missing SE corner stone of Building Q.

Pail 94A/4:30 is opened for an area of burned earth within 94A/4:28.

Plan 14

ABC - PAILS 94A/4:28, 4:31, 4:33
Top levels, respectively

EFGH - PAIL 94A/3:32
Bottom levels, respectively

13 July, 1994, continued

In the central, eastern area and, with pail 94A/4:28, we begin to dig E of Wall 2 to locate the archaic floor.

**PAIL 94A/4:27**
Unsure Pails:
Levels & Location: Plans 10, p. 36, 13, p. 44.
Location Label: E central
Fill:
Pottery:
Inventoried Pottery:
Inventoried Objects:
Also:

**PAIL 94A/4:28**
Unsure Pails:
Levels & Location: Plans 13, p. 44, 14, p. 48
Location Label: 2E
Fill:
Pottery:
Inventoried Pottery:
Inventoried Objects:
Also: bone, plastic, shell

Pail 94A/4:29 is opened for the fill within the area of a missing SE corner stone of Building Q.

Pail 94A/4:30 is opened for an area of burned earth within 94A/4:28.
NOTE:

The excavation's progress, while consolidating the walls of Building Q, encountered a group of sherds beneath the eastern wall of Room 31, at the walls southern most point, +3.83 m ASL (west wall of Room 30).

This is the pottery report:

4030 gr. (74 sherds)

LARGE ?C8- C7, too small for comment.

Terminal date probably after 650 BC.

Closed vessels.

13 July, 1994, continued

PAIL
UNDER PAIL: 94A/4:29
LEVELS & LOCATION: 4:20
LOCATION LABEL: PLAN 14, P.48 (EF)
FILL: SE CORNER ABOVE, WALL 2 SAND
POTTERY:

INVENTORIED POTTERY:
INVENTORIED OBJECTS:
ALSO:

94A/4:30

PAIL
UNDER PAIL:
LEVELS & LOCATION:
LOCATION LABEL: 4:30
FILL:

POTTERY:

INVENTORIED POTTERY:
INVENTORIED OBJECTS:
ALSO:

94A/4:31

PAIL
UNDER PAILS:
LEVELS & LOCATION:
LOCATION LABEL:
FILL:

84A/4:28 & 94A/4:30 WE OPEN 94A/4:31 AND EXPOSE TWO YELLOW SOFT STONES. THIS IS NOT A SURFACE BUT WE USE IT AS A GUIDE FOR ANOTHER PASS. WE OPEN,

94A/4:30

PAIL
UNDER PAIL:
LEVELS & LOCATION:
LOCATION LABEL:
FILL:

94A/4:31

PAIL
UNDER PAILS:
LEVELS & LOCATION:
LOCATION LABEL:
FILL:

GRAY-BROWN EARTH
13 July, 1994, continued

Pail 94A/4:31, continued

Pottery: 1690 c. (155 sherds)
Fairly homogenous
Unit, later C7.

Inventoried pottery: c. 10014. Samian
Amphora foot

Inventoried objects:
Also: Bone, shell

For the lower, possibly less cont-
taminated levels of the 5 baulk,
we open

Pail
Under pail
Levels & location:
Location label:
Fill:
Pottery:

Inventoried pottery:
Inventoried objects:
Also:

94A/3:32

1:25
Plan 14, p. 48
South baulk
Sand
320 c. (12 sherds)
Mixed # small - L.M.
Latest C8.
C. 10016 G. vase rim
14 July, 1994

**Transit Level:** +6.30 m ASL

**Pail:** 94A/4:39

As we continue to define the lower courses of Wall B, the east wall of Building Q, we open:

**PAIL 94A/4:33**

**Under Pail:**

**Levels & Location:** Plan 14, p.48

**Location Label:** 2E

**Fill:**

Brown earth 1440 q. (139 sherdos)

Broad band, 50-70, whole range of BC and banded cups, but little Minum too (\*\*E2*\*FL1\*)

**Inventoryed Pottery:**

**Inventoryed Objects:**

Pumice, shell, bone

Within the area of Pail 94A/4:33, we find a change of fill to the S and a burned area in the SW corner.

Pail 94A/4:34 is opened for the burned area and the S area of sand will be isolated within Pail 94A/4:35. The burned area is beneath 8-10 stones, tumbling from Wall Q. See Plan 15, p.54

**PAIL 94A/4:34**

**Under Pail:**

**Levels & Location:** Plan 15, p.54

**Location Label:** 2E, SW of 4:33

**Fill:**

Burned earth, sandy earth, small stones
NOTE TO TEXT, p. 59:
With pot notes, it appears that 4:36 & 4:33 are preparative or accumulative surfaces containing C8 & C7 material. 4:31 is a large and fairly homogeneous unit of C7 (late) material. Thus, the bottom of 4:31 - top of 4:33 best represents the exterior surface of building G, not as suggested in this text (p. 59) the upper surface of 4:36.
14 JULY, 1994, CONTINUED

SEE OBJECT RESIDING ON BONE & SHELL OF 4.36.
IN PAIL 94A / 4:36, WE FIND THE LOWER
HALF OF A JAWBONE AND THE

PAIL

LEVEL & LOCATION:
PLAN 15, P.54.
LOCATION LABEL:
2E
FILL:
BROWN EARTH
945G. (L4 SHEKOS)
WORN MATERIAL, LARGELY
1A, BUT NOT VERY DIAGNOSTIC.
POSSIBLE MINOR 1C & 5G.
L8-9 LARGE POTS.

INVENTORIED POTTERY:

INVENTORIED OBJECTS:

ALSO:

BONE, SHELL
[SEE P. 56]

THIS PAIL, POSSIBLY, REPRESENTS THE
ARCHAIC, LATE 7TH CENTURY SURFACE,
SYNCHRONOUS WITH THE USE OF
BUILDING, Q. THE EXTERIOR FACE OF
WALL 2, NOW EXPOSED AND CLEANED,
MAY BE ONE OF THE BETTER CONSTRUCTED
WALLS OF THE BUILDING. THE LARGE
ASHLARS WERE ROBBED FROM, POSSIBLY,
BUILDING, T. SEE PHOTOS, P. 58.
PAIL 94A / 4:36 CLOSES 0.05 - 0.10 M.
ABOVE THE LOWEST EDGE OF WALL 9.

BENEATH PAIL 94A / 4:36 WE OPENED PAIL
94A / 4:38 IN AN ATTEMPT TO LOCATE
THE UPPER, PRESERVED COURSES OF
THE E-W WALL DIVIDING P1 & P2.

Exterior face of Wall 2,
East wall of Room 30,
Building Q.

Roll 3, Frames 8-9.
From SSE.
Photo by JWS.

A. Bottom level, Pail 94A / 4:33, 1 + 4.72
B. Bottom level, Pail 94A / 4:36, 1 + 4.59
C. Bottom level, Pail 94A / 4:38, 1 + 4.33
D. Stone, upper, surviving course
   of Wall P1 - P2 (?), 1 + 4.51.
14 JULY, 1994, CONTINUED

PAIL
UNDER PAILS: 4:35, 4:36
LEVELS & LOCATION: PLAN 15, P. 54.
LOCATION LABEL: 2E, CENTRAL
FILL: BROWN EARTH,
BURNED EARTH ON E
1,000G. (76 SHARDS)
R.C. 7, LITTLE MINOAN
"RESIDUE" BANDED AMPHORA
4 FRAGMENTS, JOIN W/ 35
PROBABLY LATE C7, THOUGH DESTROYED.

INVENTORYED POTTERY:
C. 10025, B4. AMPHORA, C. 10026, BGCUP, C. 10027 AMPHORA

INVENTORYED OBJECTS:
ALSO:
WE ALSO OPEN A PAIL FOR A SMALL
AREA NORTH OF WALL 2.

PAIL
UNDER PAIL:
LEVELS & LOCATION: PLAN 15, P. 54.
LOCATION LABEL: 2N
FILL: SANDY EARTH
155G. (9 SHARDS)
SMALL, SOME LG-7C

INVENTORYED POTTERY: C. 1002B JUG
INVENTORYED OBJECTS:
ALSO:

PLAN 16
T94A
1:100 N

1. A+5.36
2. A+5.15
3. A+5.17
4. A+4.51
5. A+4.46